

# Context Awareness

Moderators remarks

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# What do we mean by “context awareness”?

- Mitola’s conception of cognitive radios included awareness of
  - Spectrum
  - Regulations
  - Organizational context
  - Etc
- ... to decide how to transmit the user’s information

# Taxonomy of spectrum sharing

	<b>Non-Cooperative</b>	<b>Cooperative</b>
<b>Primary</b>	Unlicensed, WiFi	Secondary markets (spectrum license trading)
<b>Secondary</b>	Easements, Opportunistic use, TV White Spaces, UWB	MVNO, secondary use (negotiated)

From Weiss and Lehr <http://d-scholarship.pitt.edu/2824/>

# A take on the DSA problem space



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		Spatial Characteristic		
		Static	Periodic	Stochastic
Temporal characteristic	Static	TV White Spaces	Sensor network	CDMA + traffic
	Periodic	Daytime broadcast	Mechanical Radar	
	Fast periodic	LTE cell site		LTE + Traffic
	Stochastic	WiFi		Public safety

From Weiss et. al., TPRC 2010 (forthcoming)



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# How do we determine context?

- Databases
- Cooperation
  - Bargaining
  - Markets
- Sensing
  - Radio based
  - Sensor network based

# Challenges

- Which approach fits the problem you're trying to solve?
- How do you establish broader context in each environment with each context awareness approach?